



RULES

NATIONAL PLOUGHING ASSOCIATION

2026/2027



2026/2027

PROGRAMME OF PLOUGHING CLASSES 2026

TUESDAY 15TH SEPTEMBER:

- Under 28 Conventional Senior & Junior Plough Classes
- Under 21 Conventional Senior & Junior Plough Classes
- U23 Reversible Plough Class
- Under 28 Reversible Plough Class
- Intermediate Conventional Plough Class
- Intermediate Reversible Plough Class
- Novice Reversible Plough Class
- Novice Conventional Senior Plough Class
- Under 40 Horse Plough Class
- Vintage 2 Furrow Trailer Plough Class
- Five Nations Competition (Day 1)

WEDNESDAY 16TH SEPTEMBER:

- Senior Conventional Plough Class (Day 1)
- Senior Reversible Plough Class (Day 1)
- Farmerette Conventional Plough Class
- Novice Conventional Intermediate & Junior Plough Classes
- Senior Horse Plough Class
- Vintage 2 Furrow Mounted Plough Class
- Vintage Single Furrow Mounted Plough Class
- Vintage Single Furrow Pedestrian Tractor Class
- Loy Digging
- Five Nations Competition (Day 2)

THURSDAY 17TH SEPTEMBER:

- Senior Conventional Test Match (Day 2)
- Kverneland Reversible Test Match (Day 2)
- 3 FURROW Conventional Senior & Junior Classes
- Junior A & B Conventional Plough Classes
- Standard 3 & 4 Furrow Reversible Plough Class
- Macra 2 Furrow Conventional Plough Class
- Special Horse Plough Class
- Vintage Classic Plough Class
- Six Nations Vintage Ploughing Championships

TIME SIGNALS

FOR NATIONAL PLOUGHING CONTEST

10:30am	All Ploughing Competitions Commence
11:00am	Stop for Judging of Opening Split
11:40pm	Restart
2:20pm	Ten Minute Warning Signal
2:30pm	All Ploughing Competitions Finish

Fog Horns will be used for time signals so please listen carefully for them during the competition.

RULE CHANGES 2026/2027

NATIONAL PLOUGHING CONTEST

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25. (e) Helper lifting marking poles must remain in front of the tractor (exception Novice, U21 and Farmerette classes, where helper can walk alongside tractor).
25. (f) In National Novice Classes; Helper, wearing an official armband, is allowed in on plot to advise and assist competitor to measure, but helper cannot touch/adjust the plough while on the plot. Helper is allowed on the plot at all times except for the final furrow. Helper is not allowed to walk on ploughed ground. Trail for 1 year.
27. Depth measurement to cease from 2026 All Ireland. Judges will evaluate depth as part of judgement.

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32. Penalties

- (b) Warnings and penalties must be issued to the competitor. In classes with a helper, they must also be issued to the helper. Two supervisors, or a supervisor and plot steward, must be present to issue any warning or penalty.

40. Objections:

An objection must be lodged in writing to the Secretary of the NPA accompanied by the fee of €10 not later than one hour after the results have been announced. The Competitor or one person nominated by the County concerned may request a meeting with the Consultants to support his/her objection. If a person is asked to come before the Executive or the Board for any reason, they may bring someone with them. That accompanying person may not be a legal representative, but a county officer or county director. No photography or videography permitted to be used in any objection. The National Ploughing Executive Committee will make the final decision within 10 days.

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Introduction of U23 Reversible Class:

- (a) Each county can enter up to two competitors, in total, across the underage reversible classes.

Counties must choose ONE of the following options:

1. One U28 Reversible competitor and one U23 Reversible competitor
2. Two U28 Reversible competitors
3. Two U23 Reversible competitors

It is not permitted to enter two U28 Reversible competitors and an U23 Reversible competitor.

- (b) A helper will be allowed in the U23 Reversible Class.
- (c) Competitors in this class must be under 23 years of age on the 1st of January of the competition year.

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18. National Novice Senior Conventional class will alternate between Tuesday and Wednesday each year. National Novice Conventional Inter. and Junior classes will be held on Wednesday each year.

GENERAL RULES & REGULATIONS

NATIONAL PLOUGHING CONTEST

- 1a. Membership of the NPA Ltd., As shall be prescribed from time to time by Articles of Association of N.P.A. Ltd.
- 1b. A person is only permitted to be a member of one ploughing club. He/She may however be a member of a club and a county association.
2. **Venue:**
The venue of the National Ploughing Championships shall be selected by the Directors of the N.P.A. Ltd.
3. The Directors of the N.P.A. reserve the right to alter, amend, delete or add to the Rules at their discretion at any time, except during the four weeks preceeding or during the Championships.
4. Religious beliefs be adhered to and if Sunday Ploughing is not acceptable to all denominations, it should not be held. If this rule is violated, no competitors will be accepted from that county at the National Championships.
5. **Resident:**
A competitor shall be a born native of the county for which he or she competes or shall be working resident in the county for not less than 3 months prior to the date of the qualifying contest.
6. **Age:**
No competitor under the age of 16 is permitted to plough in a match or be present on the plot run under NPA rules. Competitors taking part in tractor ploughing must have a valid driving licence.
7. **Identification:**
Competitors must display identification stickers which are provided.
8. **Cups and Trophies:**
Will be presented to the winners at Competitors banquet Sunday 4th October

2026. Cash Prizes will be sent by post one month after Championships.

9. **Bonds:**

The custody of any Perpetual Cup or Trophy may be given to a successful competitor (or his representative) who shall provide such security as may be demanded for the return of such Cup or Trophy in good condition, or its value when requested by the National Ploughing Association.

10.a. Competitors are permitted to go only on one International Ploughing Competition trip in the year.

10.b. Judges and Coaches going on international ploughing trips as part of the Rep. of Ireland team can only go once in every three years.

11.a. **Misconduct:**

Any Competitor or known Supporter, so misconducting himself or herself at the National, County or Parish Ploughing competitions, meetings or associated activities, as to bring discredit on the Organisation, shall be reported to the Council of the N.P.A. who shall take such action as may be deemed advisable.

11.b. If a Supervisor, Judge or Steward receives verbal abuse from a competitor, or their helper, the competitor will be penalised 30 marks for misconduct. There must be a second person to witness the misconduct and there will be no warning for a penalty of misconduct.

12.a. **Draw for Plots:**

Drawing for plots shall be conducted each year by the Managing Director of N.P.A.

12.b. At National Championships – no competitor is permitted to change plot unless a decision is made to do so by the NPA consultants.

13. **Judges:**

(a) The Directors of the N.P.A. shall select the Judges.

- (b) At county and parish levels, one judge in every three can be from the County.
- (c) Judges for qualifying matches must be listed on the Panel of Judges.
- (d) Judges at national level must have experience of judging at other ploughing competitions and be on the panel of Judges.
- (e) At national level, if there is a junior judge on the panel of judges he/she does not have an input into the results.
- (f) Judges decision at national and local level is final and binding.

14. Method of Judging:

The Judge shall assess the quality of the ploughing in accordance with the method of scoring as decided upon and required by the N.P.A.

15. Supervisors:

The N.P.A. shall appoint a Chief Supervisor who will brief and allocate positions to Supervisors on days of the Contest.

Supervisors will issue one warning only to competitor after which points will be deducted for breach of any rule. Some Rules do not carry any warning.

16. Selection of Competitors For National Event:

- (a) Counties will have the right to arrange their own classes. Competitors securing highest marks in the County shall be selected to represent their county.
- (b) At County/Club level a competitor must declare what class he/she is competing in before competition season starts. Competitor can only declare one class for the entire ploughing season.
- (c) Competitors qualifying for All Ireland must be paid up members of Affiliated Club or County.

17. ONE COMPETITOR / ONE CLASS

One Competitor / one class. Exemption to this is as follows;

- a) Qualifications from the Senior Conventional / Reversible to Test Match.

- b) Qualifications from the Under 28 Conventional / Reversible, Intermediate Conventional / Reversible to the Senior Class on Wednesday.

- c) Horse Classes.

- d) Visitors Classes.

- 18. All Competitors qualifying for All Ireland Ploughing Championships must have competed in a minimum of two matches (exception Novice Classes).

- 19. Competitors who do not qualify from their County competitions cannot take part in the All-Ireland Ploughing Championships.

- 20. For both the Senior Conventional Test Match and the Kverneland Reversible Test Match on Thursday, in the event that the top two placed competitors in the U28 and in the Intermediate do not wish to go forward to the Test Match the option is not open for 3rd place competitor.

21. Grading:

Based on individual merit and performance.

- (a) In the Senior Conventional Plough Class, from 2026 results, the lowest placed competitor will be regraded Intermediate Conventional.
- (b) In the Intermediate Conventional Plough Class, the top placed competitor will be graded Senior in 2027 and the last placed competitor will be graded Junior A in 2027.
- (c) In the Junior A Conventional Plough Class the top placed competitor will be graded Intermediate in 2027. The last placed competitor will be graded Junior B in 2027.
- (d) In the Junior B Conventional Plough Class the top placed competitor will be graded Junior A in 2027.
- (e) In the 3 Furrow Senior Conventional Plough Class, from 2026 results, last placed competitor will be graded 3 Furrow Junior in 2027.
- (f) In the 3 Furrow Junior Conventional Plough Class, from 2026 results, top placed competitor will be graded 3 Furrow Senior in 2027.

- (g) New entries in 3 Furrow Senior and Junior Conventional Plough Classes will be graded by NPA executive committee, based on Director submitting scoresheets from county with entry form.
- (h) In the Senior Reversible Plough Class, the last placed competitor will be graded Intermediate in 2027.
- (i) In the Intermediate Reversible Plough Class the top placed competitor will be graded Senior in 2027.
- (j) All other Competitors who compete at the 2027 All Ireland are graded at the grade they ploughed in.
- (k) If a competitor does not qualify 1st, 2nd or 3rd in the county qualifying matches 2026/27 then he/she is not eligible to plough in NPC 2027.
- (l) If a competitor does not plough for a number of years and returns to plough his/her grade will be what he/she was last graded.
- (m) **UNDER 28 CONVENTIONAL SENIOR & JUNIOR, UNDER 21 CONVENTIONAL SENIOR & JUNIOR**

GRADED BY COUNTY

Grading for Under 21 Conventional for 2027 NPC from 2026 results; Last placed County in Senior will be graded Junior. Top placed County in Junior will be graded Senior.

Grading for Under 28 Conventional for 2027 NPC from 2026 results; Last placed County in Senior will be graded Junior. Top placed County in Junior will be graded Senior.

- (n) Grading when a competitor is no longer eligible to plough U-28 Conventional:
 - Under 28 Conv. Senior Grade - when no longer eligible will be graded Intermediate Conventional.
 - Under 28 Conv. Junior Grade - when no longer eligible will be graded Junior A Conventional.

- (o) Grading when a competitor is no longer eligible to plough U-28 Reversible:
 - Will be graded Intermediate Reversible.

22. Entry:

Submission of an entry will be regarded as an acceptance of all Rules and Regulations and the preparedness of the competitor to observe them or submit to penalties for breaches of same.

23. Consultants:

The N.P.A. shall appoint Directors to be known as the Consultants. To whom may be referred any question, or the interpretation of any rule, or order, on the day of the Contest, and the decision of these Directors, or the majority of them, shall be final and binding on all parties. They will also inspect ploughs on days of the Contest.

24. Sighting Poles:

for sighting and setting out, three poles only may be used inside wire. Anything additional outside wire constitutes an infringement.

Penalty: 5 marks. Sighting poles must be sighted in line "V" where plot number is provided by N.P.A. **Penalty: 10 marks.**

25. Helpers:

- (a) A helper will be allowed to erect and remove sighting poles but not allowed to wrench or adjust plough on headlands during contest and must remain outside wire. **Penalty: 10 marks.**
- (b) In the Farmerette, Macra and U21 a helper wearing an official armband may remain inside wire provided he/she does not go inside scribe mark. He or she can advise, and adjust plough, on headland only. If helper wishes to assist on both headlands, he/she must use the recognised pedestrian route only. **Breaches 10 marks first offence, 5 marks each offence afterwards**
- (c) In the Farmerette, Macra and U21 a helper is also allowed to erect and remove sighting poles and to measure first 2 rounds of cast off only and lift plough on headland, for final (sole) furrow. Opening Split must be done in this class. Helper must not go on ploughed ground without permission from Chief Supervisor. **Penalty: 10 marks.**

- (d) Farmerette, Macra, U21 and Novice competitors who have drawn end plots to measure off before contest starts or during the four hours allowed. Helper to erect and take down marking poles and measure cast off. (No extra time allowed)
- (e) Helper lifting marking poles must remain in front of the tractor (exception Novice, U21 and Farmerette classes, where helper can walk alongside tractor).
- (f) In National Novice Classes; Helper, wearing an official armband, is allowed in on plot to advise and assist competitor to measure, but helper cannot touch/adjust the plough while on the plot. Helper is allowed on the plot at all times except for the final furrow. Helper is not allowed to walk on ploughed ground. Trail for 1 year.

26. Type of Plough:

- (a) The type of plough is left to the discretion of the competitor. There will be a stipulation that the plough shall not be fitted with any extraneous attachments the function of which is to treat or fashion the slice after being turned by the plough. Any extraneous attachment which is applied upon the slice or furrow is regarded as a subsequent tillage tool and is additional to the plough. Only one flat tailpiece to each mould-board is permitted.
- (b) A plough body must not be removed or otherwise adjusted in such a way as to make the plough in effect a single furrow mould-board. One body may be used opening or finishing, provided both bodies remain in position as a complete two furrow mould-board fitted with shares, disc-coulters, skimmers. **Penalty: 10 marks.**
- (c) There is no restriction on the changing of disc-coulters or shares for the making of the "Opening" or "Finish".
- (d)
 - i) Use of GPS, laser beams, cameras, electronic visual aids not allowed.
 - ii) Use of extraneous attachments to the tractor that manipulate or fashion the furrow not allowed.
 - iii) Only 3 working ploughing wheels on conventional plough allowed, also 3 wheels per working side in reversible. **Penalty: 5 Marks**

- (e) If using a 3 furrow plough it shall be permissible to raise only one body. If using a 4 furrow plough it shall be permissible to raise only 2 bodies to an out-of-action position when ploughing the Opening Split only. **Penalty: 20 marks.**
- (f) Competitors who qualify for Test Match are not obliged to use the same plough on both days.

27. Depth of Ploughing:

Depth measurement to cease from 2026 All Ireland. Judges will evaluate depth as part of judgement.

- 28. Time allowed for ploughing shall be 3 hours and 20 minutes for lea and stubble. This includes the 30 minutes for opening split.

29. Extra Time:

Extra time may be requested only in case of a mechanical breakdown or a situation beyond the control of the competitor or the organisers. Maximum time allowed 1 hour. After 15 minutes delay Supervisor to check with competitor on how much longer they will be. If delay is longer than 15mins the neighbouring competitor, in consultation with Supervisor, may erect poles and cast off.

Competitors who have drawn end plots will not be allowed extra time for measuring off, but must do so during the 40 minutes break while the opening splits are being judged. Helper allowed to erect and take down marking poles.

30. Finish:

A 10 minute warning signal will be given before finishing time. When the Final Signal is sounded, a competitor must have their plot fully completed and their tractor and plough outside scribe mark on headland. If NOT finished he/she will **lose 5 marks for every minute** or part of a minute he/she is late.

- 31. Competitors after entering the furrow are only allowed to come back to adjust plough. No walking on furrow permitted when plot is completed. **Penalty: 10 marks.** This rule does not apply to Under-21, Farmerette and Novice Classes.

32. Penalties:

- (a) Supervisors will issue one warning only to competitor after which points will be deducted for breach of any rule. Some Rules do not carry any warning.
- (b) Warnings and penalties must be issued to the competitor. In classes with a helper, they must also be issued to the helper. Two supervisors, or a supervisor and plot steward, must be present to issue any warning or penalty.
- (c) Practising on any part of Ploughing Championships site – **Penalty 10 marks.**
- (d) Rolling of Ins and Outs – **Penalty 10 marks.**
- (e) Competitors must enter front plough on the scribe mark. Ploughing outside scribe mark – **Penalty 5 marks.**
- (f) Removing plough – **Penalty 10 marks.**
- (g) Practising on or damaging a Championship Plot – **Disqualification.**
- (h) Getting down off tractor on ploughed ground – where a two door tractor is in use – **Penalty 5 marks.**
- (i) Footing, handling, walking on ploughing or use of fork or spade or any other implement on ploughed ground or getting off tractor on ploughed ground - **Penalty 5 marks for each offence.**
- (j) A competitor may lose maximum of 50 marks for breaches of rules, plus 5 marks for every minute or part there of if late finishing furrow.
- (k) If competitor starts before starting timethere will be **penalty of 5 marks.**
- (l) Penalty of 25 marks will be imposed on competitors who park or drive their vehicles on any part of the competition grounds. There will be an assembly yard provided for all equipment.
- (m) Competitor allowed to remove loose material but pulling or raking stubble not allowed. **Penalty: 10 marks.**
- (n) Competitors or persons acting on their behalf, known to be working on their plot prior to the competition will be eliminated from the competition.

- (o) If a competitor walks across any plot before judging is finished, he/she will be **liable for a penalty of 10 marks without any warning.** The supervisor has authority to apply this penalty and in his absence the Judge or NPA Director has authority.

- (p) If a Supervisor, Judge or Steward receives verbal abuse from a competitor, or their helper, the competitor will be penalised 30 marks for misconduct. There must be a second person to witness the misconduct and there will be no warning for a penalty of misconduct.

33. Measuring:

Where a competitor does not plough a full plot. **Penalty: 10 marks.**

34. Wheel Mark:

In all classes, Penalty for faulty wheel mark: will be judged accordingly by the judges.

- 35. Tractors parked just outside ploughing is unacceptable. All tractors should be parked back at rope/twine when ploughing is finished.

36. Weights:

Weights will be allowed on all types of ploughs in all classes.

37. Idle Runs:

Maximum of two idle runs allowed in Conventional Ploughing. **Penalty of 5 marks per run after that.** No idle runs permitted in Reversible Ploughing – **Penalty 10 marks.**

- 38. Extra tractor wheels not mounted on the tractor must be laid down flat on the headland.

39. Final Decision:

Any question arising and not provided for in these rules will be decided by the governing Board of the National Ploughing Association whose decision shall be final and binding. The NPA reserve the right to take whatever action deemed necessary for breach of any rules or regulations.

40. Objections:

An objection must be lodged in writing to the Secretary of the NPA accompanied by the fee of €10 not later than one hour after the results have been announced. The Competitor or one person nominated by the County concerned may request a meeting

with the Consultants to support his/her objection. If a person is asked to come before the Executive or the Board for any reason, they may bring someone with them. That accompanying person may not be a legal representative, but a county officer or county director. No photography or videography permitted to be used in any objection. The National Ploughing Executive Committee will make the final decision within 10 days.

CONVENTIONAL PLOUGHING RULES - ALL OTHER RULES APPLY WHERE APPLICABLE

1. All competitors must start ploughing from the same end with highest number to their right hand side.

2. (a) Opening Split:

In both lea and stubble ploughing, competitors must make an opening split. The rippings so turned out must be well cut through and no land left unturned in the middle of the ridge. Thirty minutes will be allowed for opening split when all ploughing must cease for 40 minutes (judging time). Competitor must have opening completed and his tractor and plough outside scribe mark on headland when signal is sounded. **Penalty for late finish of Opening Split: loss of 5 marks per minute or part thereof.**

- (b) Rippings:
Rolling of rippings with tractor are not allowed. Penalty for rolling: 10 marks.

3. Middle:

In lea and all 2 furrow stubble classes, a middle shall consist of 15/16 sods. The remainder of plot shall be split to the higher number. Depth measurements must not be taken until a competitor has completed 3 rounds (12) sods and must not be taken on last three rounds of furrow. **Penalty: 10 marks.**

In the 3/4 Stubble Classes a middle shall consist of 17/18 sods. **Penalty: 10 marks.**

4. (a) Straightening:

Only 2 rounds allowed on "Cast-Off" side, 3 markers allowed at discretion of competitor for each round for this purpose only. If more than 3 markers **penalty of 5 marks.**

- (b) A competitor may plough one round and drive on his/her own ploughing plot. Must not damage neighbours plot. **Penalty: 5 marks.**

5. Furrow:

- (a) The final furrow will be black-sod or sole furrow. Only one wheel mark allowed in the furrow and this must be on the cast off side. Plough wheel mark must be within tractor wheel mark. Any other wheel mark on the plot is a fault and will be judged accordingly by the judges.
- (b) The light sod at cast-off side of final furrow should be visible from end to end. There should be no wheel mark on this sod except in the 3/4 furrow classes at the discretion of competitor. Penalty for faulty wheel mark: will be judged accordingly by the judges.
- (c) The black sod must be turned towards the crown or middle. Penalty: 20 marks.

6. Switching of Ploughs:

Not allowed unless permission has been obtained from the Consultants or Supervisors.

7. Scale of Marks

for U-21, 3 Furrow, Macra, Vintage, Farmerette, Junior and for Conventional - Senior, Intermediate, Under 28, and Novice Championship.

OPENING SPLIT

- Neatness - Cut Through Uniformity of Furrows.....10 marks
- Straightness10 marks

MIDDLE

- Uniformity of Furrows10 marks
- Weed Control10 marks
- Straightness10 marks

GENERAL WORK

- Skimming10 marks
- Packing and Firmness.10 marks
- Soil made available (Flesh)10 marks
- Uniformity.10 marks
- Straightness.....10 marks

FURROW

- Uniformity of Furrows.....10 marks
- Weed Control10 marks
- Straightness.....10 marks
- General appearance of Cast Off Side10 marks

- INS AND OUTS10 marks

GENERAL APPEARANCE

All aspects and workmanship clearly defined and uniform furrows.10 marks

GROSS TOTAL 160 marks

8. In the event of a tie all aspects of middles and furrows, in all classes, will be totalled and competitors gaining highest combined marks for middles and furrows will be placed in order of merit. If still a tie competitors gaining highest marks for general appearance will be placed in order of merit. If still a tie after general appearance, aspects of general work will be totalled, one aspect at a time, starting from left to right as they appear on the scoresheet, until the tie can be separated.

9. RULES PER CONV. PLOUGHING CLASSES (Senior, Intermediate, Junior Grades)

- a) Individual ploughman/woman is graded according to where they ploughed in 2025 or according to if they are subject to regrading from 2025 NPC results.
- b) 3 competitors per County permitted over the 3 classes - Junior, Intermediate & Senior. 4 competitors (at least) must plough in Senior Classes at County level if a 3rd competitor is to qualify. In weaker Counties where there are only 2 or 3 to plough the max number will be allowed to go to the All-Ireland once application and approval is received from NPA.
- c) If a competitor does not qualify 1st, 2nd or 3rd in the county qualifying matches 2025/2026 then he/ she not eligible to plough in NPC 2026.
- d) If a competitor returns to plough after number of year's absence, he/she will plough at their last grade.
- e) If competitor is a newcomer they will enter at a grade lower than the lowest grade competitor already entered in their County for that year.
- f) The top two placed competitors in the Intermediate Conventional Class (from the Republic of Ireland) and the top two placed competitors in the Under 28 Conventional Class - Senior Grade (from the Republic of Ireland not including non ROI competitors) will qualify for the Senior Conventional Class on Wednesday.

g) NATIONAL SENIOR CONVENTIONAL CHAMPION:

The top ten placed competitors (from Republic of Ireland) in the Senior Conventional Class on Wednesday will plough in the Senior Conventional Test match on Thursday. Two additional plots are reserved for Northern Ireland competitors in the Test Match (should they qualify in the top 10).

- h) From the National Ploughing Championships Results 2026, the Competitor with the highest combined marks form the Senior Conventional Class on Wednesday and the Senior Conventional Test Match on Thursday (from Rep. of Ireland) will be NATIONAL SENIOR CONVENTIONAL CHAMPION.
- i) The Competitor with the highest combined marks form the Senior Conventional Class on Wednesday and the Senior Conventional Test Match on Thursday (from Rep. of Ireland) will qualify for the next World Contest.
- j) The 2nd & 3rd placed competitors with the highest combined marks from the Senior Conventional Class on Wednesday and the Senior Conventional Test Match on Thursday (from Rep. of Ireland) will qualify to go to the next Northern Ireland Competition.
- k) The winner of the Intermediate Conventional Plough Class will qualify to go to the next 5 Nations.
- l) No age limit in this class.

UNDER 28 CONVENTIONAL

- a) County may enter only one competitor in this class.
- b) Competitors in this class must be over 21 years of age and under 28 years of age on the 1st January of the competition year. Exception: Where a County has two U21 and no U28 competitor – one can enter this class and revert back to Under-21 if he/she so wishes.
- c) The top two placed competitors in the Under 28 Conventional Class - Senior Grade (from the Republic of Ireland) will qualify for the Senior Conventional Class on Wednesday. These two competitors can compete in Senior Conventional and then revert back to Under-28 Conventional - Senior Class.

- d) This class is confined to competitors who have not yet won an All-Ireland title in Senior, Intermediate or Junior 2 Furrow Tractor Class.

UNDER 21 CONVENTIONAL

- a) County may enter only one competitor in this class.
- b) Competitors in this class must be under 21 years of age on the 1st January of the competition year.
- c) This class is confined to competitors who have not yet won an All-Ireland title in Senior, Intermediate or Junior 2 Furrow Tractor Class.

3 FURROW SENIOR & JUNIOR (previously 3 Furrow Match & Standard 3 Furrow)

- a) Counties may enter two competitors in this class. INDIVIDUAL grading based on previous year's results. New entries graded by NPA Executive based on Director submitting scoresheets from county with entry form.

FARMERETTE

- a) County may enter only one competitor in this class.

MACRA

- a) County / Region may enter only one competitor in this class.
- b) Competitor has the option of using a match or standard plough.
- c) Competitor cannot have previously represented their County at National Level. Exception; competitors who have competed in Novice Class at National level can compete in Macra Class at All Ireland. Competitor cannot revert back to Novice after competing in Macra at All Ireland.
- d) Competitor can enter this competition as many times as they wish, but once they win the National Macra Class twice, they are no longer eligible to take part in this class.

NOVICE 2 FURROW CONVENTIONAL

- a) County may enter one competitor in the Conventional Class.
- b) No age limit on Novice Classes. Trail for 2025 & 2026.

- c) This class is confined to first time competitors who have not yet competed for an All-Ireland title. Exception: A competitor can compete in the Novice Class a maximum of three years, however if he/she wins the National Novice Class, he/she is excluded from competing again.
- d) National Novice Class is limited to 2 Furrow Conventional.

VISITORS

- a) Two competitors from Northern Ireland will be accepted into the Senior Conventional Class.
- b) Competitors taking part in another class can carry their marks from that class to the Visitors Class.

REVERSIBLE PLOUGHING RULES - ALL OTHER RULES APPLY WHERE APPLICABLE

1. Sighting and Setting Out:

- a) Three sighting poles only may be used. One pole may be sighted on the headland (inside the wire) of the plot. **Penalty 5 marks.**
- b) The use of plot number markers, guidelines, foot-marks, stones or any guide other than the three sighting poles is not allowed. **Penalty 5 marks.**
- c) Competitors may have assistance to place and remove the sighting poles. No other assistance allowed during the contest. **Penalty 10 marks.**

2. Opening Furrow:

- a) In Reversible Ploughing competitors must make a single opening furrow at the setting out.
- b) The opening furrow is a single furrow ploughed from the start using the rear right-body.
- c) Time allowed for the completion of the opening furrow – 30 minutes.
- d) Failure to complete the opening furrow in the permitted time will be penalized. Penalty loss of 5 marks per minute or part thereof.

3. Method of Ploughing:

- a) Scratch mark for butts – this scratch mark must be made whilst the opening furrow

is being judged. The scratch mark for the butts should be made parallel to the opening furrow to allow 19 or 20 furrows for two furrow ploughs or 20 or 21 furrows for three furrow ploughs from the opening furrow to the butts. Three sighting poles may be used for making the scratch mark. Assistance is allowed to place and remove the sighting poles. No handling or rolling of the scratch allowed. Either left or right hand bodies may be used for making the scratch mark.

- b) Two furrow ploughs – Ploughing must commence using the left hand bodies and after completing eight furrows which shall constitute the Crown, the competitor then proceeds to plough against the neighbour with the next highest plot number. **Penalty 10 marks.**
- c) Three furrow ploughs – Ploughing must commence using the left hand bodies and after completing nine furrows which shall constitute the Crown, the competitor then proceeds to plough against the neighbour with the next higher plot number. **Penalty 10 marks.**
- d) On completion of the Crown the competitor then ploughs all the land between the next competitors plot and his scratch mark, thus completing the butts.
- e) i) Competitors must use all plough bodies when ploughing the finishing furrows. It is allowed to use only one plough body when ploughing the connecting furrow.
 ii) Two furrow ploughs – the finishing furrows shall be the remaining 19 or 20 furrows between the butts and the finishing furrow, including the connecting furrow. All competitors must make 10 runs to conclude the finishing furrows. The connecting furrow may be ploughed showing one or two furrows but with all bodies in a working position. No further single furrows across the whole field are permitted. **Penalty 5 marks.**
 iii) Three furrow ploughs – the finishing furrows shall be the remaining 20 or 21 furrows between the butts and the finishing furrow, including the connecting furrow. All competitors must make 7 runs to conclude the finishing furrows.

The connecting furrow may be ploughed showing two or three furrows but with all bodies in a working position. No further single furrow (two bodies in work) across the whole field are permitted. **Penalty 5 marks.**

- f) Attachments are not allowed when ploughing the connecting furrow. **Penalty 5 marks.**
- g) The competitor then starts at the scratch mark for the butts and ploughs to a finish at the cut of the opening furrow. Sighting poles or any other guide are not allowed when ploughing the connecting furrow at the scratch mark for the butts. **Penalty 5 marks.**
- h) The final furrow should be cut close to the opening furrow. There should be no land left unploughed and no part of the first furrow of the start re-ploughed. The first furrow and the final furrow should be the same height.
- i) Only one tractor wheel mark allowed at the finish. Plough wheel mark must be within tractor wheel mark. Any other wheel mark on the plot is a fault and will be judged accordingly by the judges.
- j) Alternative bodies must be used at all times when ploughing plot.
- k) Idle runs are not permitted. Penalty – 10 marks per run.
- l) In the event of a tie, the marks for the Crown and Straightness of Crown, and the marks for the finishing Furrow and Straightness of finishing Furrow to be totalled. If still a tie competitors gaining highest marks for general appearance will be placed in order of merit. If still a tie after general appearance, aspects of general work will be totalled, one aspect at a time, starting from left to right as they appear on the scoresheet, until the tie can be separated.
- m) Pressers at same angle as Mouldboard. Diagram as for reversible.

4. RULES PER REV. PLOUGHING CLASSES (Senior, Intermediate Grades)

- a) Individual ploughman/woman is graded according to where they ploughed in 2025 or according to if they are subject to regrading from 2025 NPC results.

- b) 3 competitors per County permitted over the 2 classes - Intermediate & Senior. 4 competitors (at least) must plough in Senior Classes at County level if a 3rd competitor is to qualify. In weaker Counties where there are only 2 or 3 to plough the max number will be allowed to go to the All-Ireland once application and approval is received from NPA.
- c) If a competitor does not qualify 1st, 2nd or 3rd in the county qualifying matches 2025/2026 then he/she not eligible to plough in NPC 2026.
- d) If a competitor returns to plough after number of year's absence he/she will plough at their last grade.
- e) If a competitor is a newcomer he/she will enter at Intermediate Grade.
- f) The top two placed competitors in the Intermediate Reversible Class (from the Republic of Ireland) and the top two placed competitors in the U-28 Reversible Class (from the Republic of Ireland) will qualify for the Senior Reversible Class on Wednesday.
- g) **NATIONAL SENIOR REVERSIBLE CHAMPION:**
The top ten placed competitors (from Republic of Ireland) in the Senior Reversible Class on Wednesday will plough in the Kverneland Reversible Test match on Thursday. One additional plot is reserved for the Northern Ireland competitor in the Test Match (should they qualify in the top 10).
- h) From the National Ploughing Championships Results 2026, the Competitor with the highest combined marks form the Senior Reversible Class on Wednesday and the Kverneland Reversible Test Match on Thursday (from Rep. of Ireland) will be **NATIONAL SENIOR REVERSIBLE CHAMPION**.
- i) The Competitor with the highest combined marks form the Senior Reversible Class on Wednesday and the Kverneland Reversible Test Match on Thursday (from Rep. of Ireland) will qualify for the next World Contest.
- j) The 2nd & 3rd placed competitors with the highest combined marks from the Senior Reversible Class on Wednesday and the Kverneland Reversible Test Match on Thursday (from Rep. of Ireland) will qualify to go to the

- next European Reversible Competition.
- k) The 4th place competitor will qualify for next Northern Ireland Competition.
- l) The winner of the Intermediate Reversible Plough Class will qualify to go to the next 5 Nations.
- m) No age limit in this class.
- n) This competition is restricted to 2/3 furrow ploughs.

UNDER 28 REVERSIBLE

- a) County may enter two competitors in this class - NO GRADING
- b) Competitors in this class must be under 28 years of age on the 1st January of the competition year.
- c) The top two placed competitors in the U-28 Reversible Class (from the Republic of Ireland) will qualify for the Senior Reversible Class on Wednesday. These two competitors can compete in Senior Reversible and then revert back to Under-28 Reversible Class.
- d) This competition is restricted to 2/3 furrow ploughs.

U23 Reversible Class:

- (a) Each county can enter up to two competitors, in total, across the underage reversible classes.

Counties must choose ONE of the following options:

1. One U28 Reversible competitor and one U23 Reversible competitor
2. Two U28 Reversible competitors
3. Two U23 Reversible competitors

It is not permitted to enter two U28 Reversible competitors and an U23 Reversible competitor.

- b) A helper will be allowed in the U23 Reversible Class.
- c) Competitors in this class must be under 23 years of age on the 1st January of the competition year.

STANDARD 3 & 4 FURROW REVERSIBLE

- a) County may enter only one competitor in this

- class.
- b) This competition is restricted to standard 3 furrow and 4 furrow reversible ploughs.
 - c) Previous winners at National level not eligible for Standard 3 & 4 Furrow Reversible, exempt Macra and Novice.
 - d) A competitor may win this class a maximum of 2 times, then he / she must opt out.

Standard Reversible Class:

In this class ploughs will be inspected before and during the competition.

- No Butts.
- Start should consist of 8 or 9 furrows (8 furrows if using 4 furrow plough & 9 furrows if using 3 furrow plough).
- Competitor has to do cast off the same way as the conventional class.
- Finish must be neat.
- No age limit.
- Hydraulics allowed on plough.
- Hydraulic top Link allowed.
- Wheel allowed. Open split and ins and outs must be done.
- Vari-widths allowed.
- No extra tail piece.
- No special shares.
- No modifications.
- For purpose of Standard Reversible Class Number 25 body not allowed. **Penalty: 10 marks.**

NOVICE 2 FURROW REVERSIBLE

- a) County may enter one competitor in the Reversible Class.
- b) No age limit on Novice Classes. Trail for 2025 & 2026.
- c) This class is confined to first time competitors who have not yet competed for an All-Ireland title. Exception: A competitor can compete in the Novice Class a maximum of three years, however if he/she wins the National Novice Class, he/she is excluded from competing again.
- d) National Novice Class is limited to 2 Furrow Reversible.

VISITORS

- a) One competitor from Northern Ireland will be accepted into the Senior Reversible Class.
- b) Competitors taking part in another class can carry their marks from that class to the Visitors

EXPLANATORY NOTES ON THE REVERSIBLE PLOWING RULES

THE OPENING FURROW - Reversible Ploughing:

The depth of the scratch should be such that the furrow slice is cut completely free from the under-soil surface throughout the whole length of the opening furrow. The scratch should be straight, neat and uniform in its whole length.

THE CROWN/START - Reversible Ploughing:

All land must be cut through. The first furrow of the crown should be turned into the opening furrow and the cut edge of the furrow should be level with the cut edge of the opening. The furrows in the crown should conform with the rest of the ploughing.

WEED CONTROL:

- A. All stubble and grass must be completely buried beneath the furrows.
- B. The ploughing should be done in such a way that all roots are cut or torn off.
- C. Skimmers must be used.

SEED BED:

Furrows should be properly turned so that sufficient soil is made available to produce a seed bed without pulling stubble or grass to the surface in the future cultivations.

THE FINISH - Reversible Ploughing:

The final furrows adjoining the crown/start should be of equal height to the crown and there should be no unploughed or reploughed land.

INS AND OUTS:

The front share should enter the ground at the headland scratch mark and the rear share should leave the ground at the headland scratch mark.

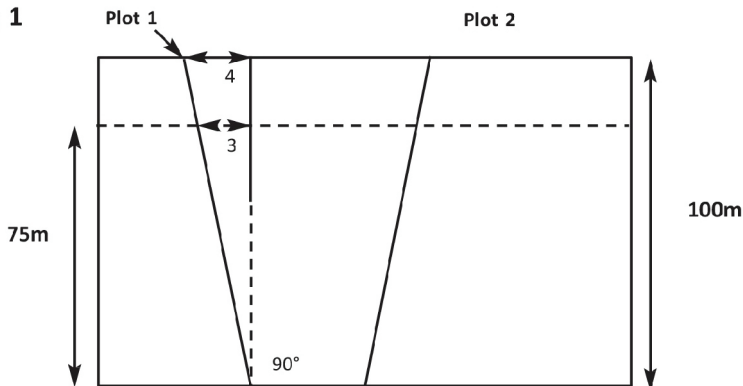
GENERAL APPEARANCE:

- A. All furrows in the plot should be straight, clearly defined, uniform and wellturned with good weed control.
- B. Faulty ploughing done by the neighboring competitor should be corrected in the first and second runs adjoining the neighbor's plot. The tractor must not be driven on the ploughed land.

MARKINGS FOR REVERSIBLE PLOTS

1. When setting out the plots the first plot must be squared and then offset to ensure that all plots are the same (See fig 1)

Fig 1



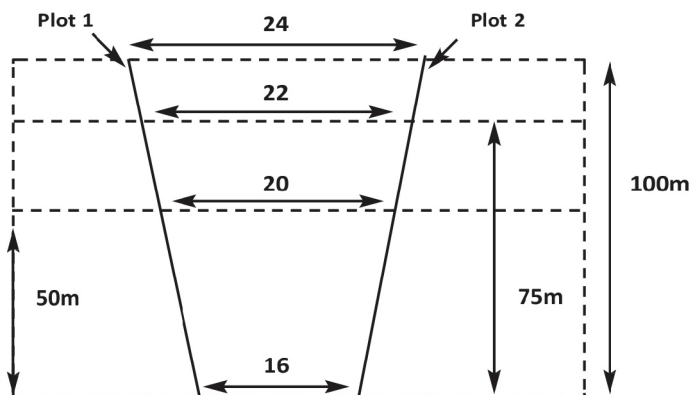
2. If plots are shorter than 100 meters the angle for butts must be maintained.

Example.

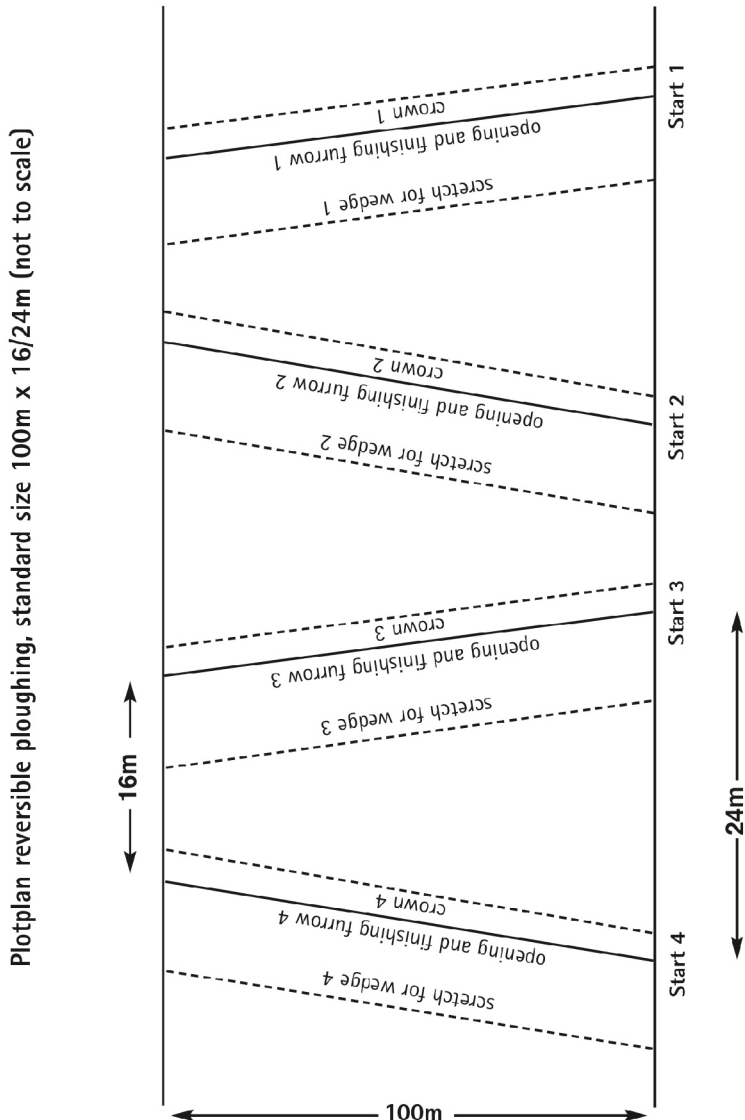
- a) If plot is 100m long, there must be an 8m difference between one headland and the other
- b) If a plot is 75m long, there must be a 6m difference between one headland and the other.
- c) If a plot is 50m long, there must be a 4m difference between one headland and the other.

(See fig 2)

Fig 2

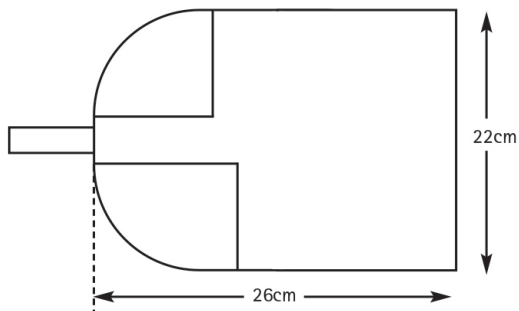


LAYOUT OF PLOT REVERSIBLE PLOUGHS

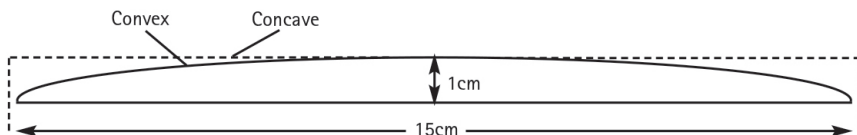


SKETCH OF APPROVED TAILPIECE

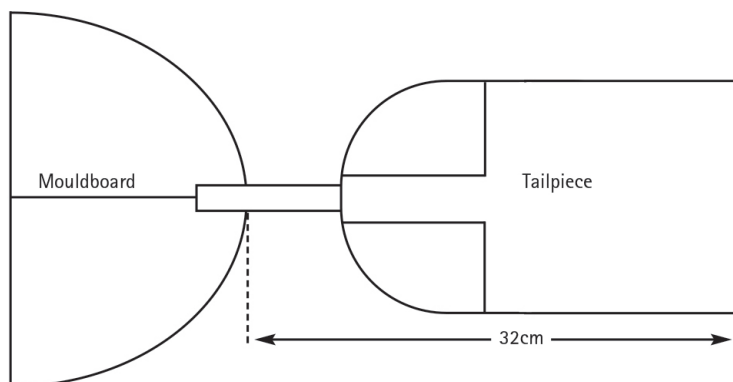
Maximum Length and Width



Ratio of Concave or Convex = 1-15



Maximum Overall Length from Mouldboard



HORSE PLOUGHING CLASSES RULES – ALL OTHER RULES APPLY WHERE APPLICABLE

1. (a) Horse Ploughing Only:

Time allowed 4 hours. Middle, National Style, Furrow, black sod discontinued. Depth, minimum 6 inches but this does not apply for first or last three rounds. Horses must be provided by the competitors. Scribe sods are optional but in no more than two rounds and cannot be moved by hands or feet. Brushing of first two sods allowed but only once. Where a competitor has a split off 10 minutes will be allowed. Helper allowed to erect and take down marking poles. Depth and Time Penalty will apply as in all other classes. Last green sod to crown. Middle 10 sods.

- (b) Total number of people on horse ploughing plot is maximum of 3; this is to include 1 competitor and 2 helpers, one of which must remain on the headland.

2. MARKS FOR HORSE CLASS MIDDLE

- Uniformity of
 - Furrows..... 10 marks
 - Weed Control..... 10 marks
- Straightness..... 10 marks

GENERAL WORK

- Skimming..... 10 marks
- Packing and Firmness... 10 marks
- Soil made available (Flesh)..... 10 marks
- Uniformity..... 10 marks
- Straightness..... 10 marks

FURROW

- Uniformity of Furrows..... 10 marks
- Weed Control..... 10 marks
- Straightness..... 10 marks

INS AND OUTS..... 10 marks

GENERAL APPEARANCE

All aspects and workmanship clearly defined and uniform furrows..... 10 marks

GROSS TOTAL..... 130 marks

3. RULES PER HORSE PLOUGHING CLASS UNDER 40 HORSE, SENIOR HORSE, SPECIAL HORSE CLASSES

- a) Competitors in the UNDER 40 CLASS must be under 40 on the 1st of January of the competition year.

- b) In the Senior Horse Class, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, placed competitors are not eligible to compete in the Special Horse Class on Thursday.
- c) A County can enter 2 Horse competitors for each class.

CONDITIONS OF NOVICE PLOUGHING DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

1. Entries to Novice Class must be first time competitors – exemption a competitor can compete in the novice class a maximum of 3 years. However, if he/she wins National Novice class, he/she is excluded from competing again.

If a competitor wins either National Novice Class (Conv. or Rev.), they cannot compete in the other novice class.

2. No age limit on Novice Classes. Trail for 2025 & 2026.
3. One can only compete in Novice Match Programme for a maximum of 3 years.
4. Counties must have at least 3 competitors in the Novice Ploughing competition, this can be a mix of conventional and reversible competitors. Only one of these competitors must be competing for the first time. Counties can have any number of additional competitors after this, following rule no. 1 and 3 above.
5. Entries in the Novice match must be different entries than those in the Macra Class.
6. The Novice Match can be run by a County Ploughing Association or a Club designated by the County Association and a grant of €600 will be paid by NPA on receipt of completed Grant Application Form, breakdown of how €600 was spent on the Novice Match and submission of match scoresheet.
7. Judges must be from outside the County.
8. Novice Match must be held on a separate day from Club/County matches.
9. All clubs in the County must be given ample notice of the match and invited to send competitors.
10. All tractors used must display valid insurance disc.

11. Competitors must have a Tractor Driving Licence and present it on the day of competition.
12. The National Novice Class is limited to 2 Furrow Conventional / Reversible but County Novice Match is open to conventional / reversible and standard classes.
13. Novice competitors may plough in any County Match for practice purposes only – no points are awarded to competitor and practice matches do not contribute to qualification for National Novice Class at National event.
14. The winner of County Novice Conventional Class will qualify for All- Ireland where class will be graded Senior, Intermediate & Junior (pending number of entries). The NPA Executive Committee will decide grading.
15. The winner of County Novice Reversible Class will qualify for All-Ireland where class will be graded by NPA Executive Committee pending number of entries.
16. There must be a least 3 competitors competing in the Novice Conventional and Novice Reversible Classes at National level for the class to run.
17. **Applicable to Novice & U21 Conventional Plough Class Only:** If a County does not have an U21 competitor competing at the National Ploughing Championships, the runner up of the County Novice Match will be allowed to go forward as the U21 competitor for the County at the National event, providing they are a Novice competitor from the outset, are U21 on 1st January of competition year and that they have ploughed a 2nd qualifying match. If this competitor does not place in a prize money position in U21 Class at Nationals then they will be allowed revert back to Novice for the following year. However if they do place in a prize money position for the U21 competition at the Nationals then they cannot revert back to Novice. If the runner up of the County Novice ploughs in U21 at the Nationals, and is eligible to revert back to Novice the following year, their participation in the U21 class will count as one of the 3 years they are allowed to plough Novice.
18. National Novice Senior Conventional class will alternate between Tuesday and Wednesday each year. National Novice Conventional Intermediate and Junior classes will be held on Wednesday each year.
19. **Plough Grant for Winners of Novice Classes:** A €2,000 discount (excluding VAT) to winner of Senior, Intermediate & Junior Grades towards a new plough or demo match plough only bought through the NPA. If the competitor does not wish to avail of the discount his/her county can choose to draw down the discount towards the purchase of a plough.

A grant of between €1,000 & €2,000 (excluding VAT) towards the purchase of a second-hand plough. To apply for this discount competitors must have sourced plough themselves and submit application in writing to NPA Executive within 6 months of the competition with all relevant documentation. On receipt of application it will be reviewed by NPA Executive who will carry out necessary inspections and make final decision on whether plough is eligible for grant or not. If plough is eligible for grant, NPA Executive Committee will decide final amount following inspection of second hand plough.

If competitor draws down discount and wants to sell plough within 5 years, competitor must return discount recieved to the NPA and county must get first option to purchase the plough.
20. The second and third highest placed competitors in the National Novice classes will receive a medal.
21. Counties that have organized at least 3 (consecutive) Novice Matches may apply to NPA for a grant of €1,500 towards the purchase of a second hand plough or a grant of €2,000 towards the purchase of a new plough for county use. Counties can only apply once for this grant. This grant is in addition to the current €600 Novice Grant available.

VINTAGE PLOUGHING ASSOCIATION OF IRELAND

OFFICIAL RULES FOR VINTAGE PLOUGHING

Competitors for Nationals

- ✓ Competitors in National competitions must be paid up members of the Vintage Ploughing Association of Ireland (VPAI).
- ✓ Competitors must qualify for nationals from their own county. Four official Irish score sheets must be submitted for selection purposes, at least one of which will be from their own county.
- ✓ Additional invitations are to be granted to enhance the competition and event if plots are available.
- ✓ The executive committee have the power to invite additional competitors if extra plots are available or if four score sheets cannot be attained due to no fault on the part of the competitor.
- ✓ Any abuse from a competitor with an official or fellow competitor is not acceptable.
- ✓ The Safety Policy is to be adhered to at all times.

JUDGES METHOD OF SCORING, TIMINGS AND PENALTIES

As per NPA Conventional rules

Any other infringements will be decided by the Head Stewards.

All other disciplinary and general rules of the NPA (relative) will apply to the event at all times.

These rules are to be read in conjunction with the NPA rules

VINTAGE PLOUGHING ASSOCIATION OF IRELAND (VPAI)

RULES FOR VINTAGE CONVENTIONAL PLOUGHING

1. Tractor

- a) In vintage plough classes, all models of tractor must have been in production before 31st December 1959 and in good condition.
- b) In the single furrow class, the size of the tractor is confined to those manufactured under 16hp (eg. Farmall cub size)
- c) Tractors must be insured for competition ploughing. The driver must hold a valid driver's licence for the tractor. Both should be available for inspection on the day of the competition.
- d) Four-wheel drive or dual wheels on tractor not allowed.
- e) Only approved manufacturers diesel engine conversions are permitted.
- f) Differential lock on Ferguson 35 / Massey Ferguson 35 is not allowed.
- g) Sliding or adjustable drawbar on tractor is allowed (trailer class).
- h) Quick entry on the lift arm drop links and snap lock stabilisers allowed.
- i) Adjustable mounting brackets are allowed for the plough in the single furrow class. Hydraulic lift can be fitted to aid lifting the plough out of the working position.

2. Ploughs

- a) All ploughs to be presented in good condition with bright / shining boards which are rust free.
- b) Any plough in production before 31st December 1959 allowed.
- c) No cut down ploughs allowed in the single furrow class.
- d) Plough bodies and mouldboards to be designed for plough at time of manufacture. Ploughs to be of original specification and

cannot be modified in a way to manipulate the furrow. (eg. You cannot weld / bolt pieces to the front, rear, top or bottom of the board, outside the dimensions of the original board)

- e) Land wheels must be no wider than 4" (102mm) and can have a ground marker fitted. Movement of the wheel towards and away from the plough is allowed.
- f) Skimmers and one-piece tailpieces are optional – no other attachments allowed. Skimmers and tailpieces must be of original specification for the era of the plough and cannot be engineered to a different design. Two piece adjustable tailpieces are not permitted.
- g) Plough bodies cannot be raised or lowered independently from the plough frame and cannot be raised or tipped up out of the 'ploughing' position.
- h) All plough bodies to be used when ploughing, with the option available for the first run of the middle, the straightening runs and coming into the finish where a single sod may be required.
- i) Extraneous attachments that manipulate the furrows, scratches or unploughed ground are not allowed.
- j) Only one skimmer and one disc per plough body. Discs/skimmers/tailpieces may be of a different make but of the same era as the plough.
- k) Skimmer blades must be original or from the same era. Holders can be changed but must be similar to original manufacturers design and size.
- l) Reversible or larger disks are allowed and may be adjustable from side to side.
- m) Plough points may be fabricated but size must remain as the original (as designed for the plough body in use).

- n) No disc stem lifting, lowering or swivelling devices are permitted.
- o) Adjustable stays on plough mouldboards are permitted.
- p) Extended wheel axles are permitted.
- q) Screw adjustments on cross shafts are permitted.
- r) Draw-bars with hydraulic / electric movement not permitted.
- s) Quick entry or slotted top links are allowed.
- t) Hydraulic top links and other hydraulic rams are not permitted.
- u) Hillside levers or adjusters across the lower link arms are not allowed.
- v) Stabiliser bars and chains are allowed.
- w) Weights can be used on tractors and ploughs.
- x) Match ploughs or match plough bodies are not allowed (eg. Ransomes TS86, TCN, UCN, SCN)
- y) A list of eligible tractors and ploughs are available on request.

3. General

- a) Tractors and ploughs will be inspected before and during the competition and any extraneous equipment or devices not regarded as original will incur penalty points unless removed.
- b) Tractors and equipment are only to carry the number of persons it is insured to carry. Passengers not allowed on ploughs at any time.
- c) Competitors must start with the higher plot number on their right-hand side.
- d) Three sighting poles only (one may be placed on the headland). If one guide is used on the tractor, then only 2 allowed on the ground (max 3 guides). Assistance is allowed to set and remove only, with no other assistance including by signal, radio contact, mobile phone or any other method. Anyone assisting with the removal of sighting poles must remain in front of the tractor rear wheel and leave the plot on completion of sod.

- e) Sighting poles must follow the line indicated by the V mark, provided by the organisers, and the plough must enter on the V mark.
- f) The first and second runs next to the neighbour's plot will be allowed as straightening furrows and will not be judged.
- g) Only the competitor allowed to clean the plot of straw, stones, etc. Clearing of rooted stubble not allowed and will be penalised.
- h) Opening split is compulsory in stubble only in the two furrow classes. In the single furrow class, no scribe or scribing is allowed.
- i) In the single furrow class, brushing of the two front sods is optional and only allowed in one round.
- j) Minimum depth for two furrow is 6" (15.24cm) in stubble and 5" (12.7cm) in grass. Minimum depth is 5" (12.7cm) in stubble and 4" (10.2cm) in grass in the single furrow class.
- k) A maximum of 3 idle runs allowed in all classes from the commencement of the opening split to the completion of the plot.
- l) A competitor may not drive on the two outer sods of the opening split at any time (no rolling or rippling). The chip may be put in the centre, but the front wheel must be in the furrow bottom when doing so.
- m) In the 2-furrow mounted, the land wheel cannot leave a mark outside of the left-hand tractor wheel on the final furrow. Only one wheel mark allowed for the finish in the 2-furrow mounted class.
- n) One person, one plough during competition. No help from headlands.
- o) A competitor or representative of same, may not interfere with a plot in any way until the morning of the competition and only competitor allowed to lift loose materials. No raking or levelling uneven areas within the plot.



2026/2027

(Rev 7 – Mar 23)

VINTAGE PLOUGHING ASSOCIATION OF IRELAND

OFFICIAL RULES FOR THE CLASSIC CONVENTIONAL

NO MATCH PLOUGHS ALLOWED

TYPES OF PLOUGH BODIES ACCEPTED:

- Bamford/ Kverneland Model 622
- Kverneland bodies no shin piece with hydrein boards, (53246 allowed for 2025 and 2026 NPC – Review Summer 26)
(Match Hydrein Specials (53270) not allowed)
- Fiskars KH no shin piece
- Ransomes TCN, UCN, SCN,
(Ransomes RWM not Allowed)
- Overum Standard Bodies no shin piece

ADDITIONAL IMPORT PLOUGHS OR PLOUGH BODIES (NOT COMMONLY USED IN IRELAND) MAY NEED CLARIFICATION FROM THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE (NOT ANY INDIVIDUAL) PRIOR TO COMPETING.

VINTAGE PLOUGHING ASSOCIATION OF IRELAND (VPAI)

RULES FOR CLASSIC CONVENTIONAL PLOUGHING

1. TRACTOR

In the classic mounted plough class, all models of tractor must have been in production prior to the Q cab regulations (approximately 1976). 4-wheel drive not allowed.

2. PLOUGHS

- a) Mounted Classic Ploughs to have been in production before 31st December 1976
- b) Plough bodies to have been designed for the plough at time of manufacture.
- c) Plough mouldboards to be as original factory design – no additions or modification of boards.
- d) Skimmers and two-piece tailpieces are optional – no other attachments allowed.
- e) Plough bodies can be raised or lowered but cannot be raised out of the 'ploughing' position.
- f) All plough bodies to be used when ploughing the finish.

g) Extraneous attachments that manipulate the furrows or scratches are not allowed.

3. TIME ALLOWED

30 minutes for opening, 40 minutes for judging, 2 hours 50 minutes after restart to complete the plot.

4. OPENING

- a) Double opening – no land left unturned.
- b) On grassland there is no opening.

5. START

- a) The start shall consist of 15 or 16 furrows.
- b) Competitors must cast towards the next highest numbered plot.

6. FINISH

- a) The finish shall consist of the last 8 furrows.
- b) Last furrow to be cast towards competitors' own start.

7. DEPTH OF PLOUGHING

- a) Minimum depth to be reached on completion of start and adhered to until commencing the finish.
- b) Minimum depth of ploughing 17cm ~ Maximum depth 20cm

8. GENERAL

- a) The first and second runs next to the neighbours' plot will be allowed as straightening furrows and will not be judged.
- b) Rolling of furrows or scratches is not allowed (including neighbours' furrows).
- c) Twin tractor wheels not allowed.
- d) Three sighting poles only (one may be placed on the headland) – assistance to set and remove is allowed. No other assistance allowed including no assistance by signal, radio contact, mobile phone or any other method.
- e) Handling, shaping or treading of scratches or furrows is not allowed.
- f) Only one tractor wheel mark allowed at the finish.
- g) Only the competitor allowed to clean the plot of straw, stones, etc. Clearing of stubble not allowed and will be penalised.
- h) Only Three idle rounds are permitted between making the opening Split and the finishing furrow.
- i) Competitors must produce evidence of age of tractor if required
- j) The use of Global Positioning Technology, laser beams or any other electronic or computerised measuring devices are not allowed
- k) Any abuse from a competitor of an official or fellow competitor is not acceptable.
- l) No interference with the plot prior to the morning of the competition. Picking loose straw and stones allowed on the morning of the competition. No raking, levelling or other interference allowed.

9. SAFETY

- a) Passengers not allowed on tractors or ploughs at any time.
- b) The Safety Policy is to be adhered to at all times.

10. FIXED PENALTY DEDUCTIONS AND JUDGES METHOD OF SCORING As per NPA Conventional rules

11. COMPETITORS & EQUIPMENT

- a) Only one skimmer and one disc per plough body. Discs/skimmers/tailpieces may be of a different make but of the same era.
- b) No disc stem lifting, lowering or swivelling devices are permitted
- c) Adjustable stays on plough mouldboards are permitted.
- d) Extended wheel axles and sliding wheels on ploughs are permitted.
- e) Screw adjustments on cross shafts are permitted.
- f) Modified plough shares are permitted.
- g) Adjustable Landsides are not permitted
- h) Chains are not permitted.
- i) Two-piece adjustable tailpieces are permitted and should be as designed for the plough at the time of manufacture. The dimensions of the tail piece should not exceed 14cm x 24cm. The outer end must not extend more than 26cm beyond the end of the plough mouldboard. The ratio of curvature in any plain must not exceed 1:15
- j) The tail piece mounting bracket must be bolted to the mould board as shown in the photograph below. No springs or floating tail pieces



- k) Tailpieces should not be adapted to manipulate the furrows.
- l) Quick entry or slotted top links are allowed.
- m) Snap lock stabilisers are allowed.
- n) Hydraulic top links or other hydraulic rams are not permitted.
- o) Powered movement of plough parts not allowed.
- p) Weights can be used on tractors and ploughs.

12. FINAL DECISION

Any issue arising but not provided for in the VPAI rules, shall be decided by the VPAI Executive, whose decision shall be final and binding.

These rules are in addition to the NPA Rules (Relative)



2026/2027

(Rev 1 – Mar 26)

OFFICIAL RULES FOR VINTAGE PLOUGHING

COMPETITORS FOR SIX NATIONS

- ✓ Competitors must qualify from their own country and entry put forward by the recognised association of that country.
 - ✓ Any abuse from a competitor with an official or fellow competitor is not acceptable.
 - ✓ The Safety Policy is to be adhered to at all times.
-

JUDGES METHOD OF SCORING, TIMINGS AND PENALTIES AS PER NPA CONVENTIONAL RULES

Any other infringements will be decided by the Head Stewards.

All other disciplinary and general rules of the NPA (relative) will apply to the event at all times.

These rules are to be read in conjunction with the NPA rules

VINTAGE PLOUGHING ASSOCIATION OF IRELAND

RULES FOR VINTAGE CONVENTIONAL PLOUGHING

1. TRACTOR

- a) In vintage plough classes, all models of tractor must have been in production before 31st December 1959 and in good condition.
- b) In the single furrow class, the size of the tractor is confined to those manufactured under 16hp (eg. Farmall cub size)
- c) Tractors must be insured for competition ploughing. The driver must hold a valid driver's licence for the tractor. Both should be available for inspection on the day of the competition.
- d) Four-wheel drive or dual wheels on tractor not allowed.
- e) Only approved manufacturers diesel engine conversions are permitted.
- f) Differential lock on Ferguson 35 / Massey Ferguson 35 is not allowed.
- g) Sliding or adjustable drawbar on tractor is allowed (trailer class).
- h) Quick entry on the lift arm drop links and snap lock stabilisers allowed.
- i) Adjustable mounting brackets are allowed for the plough in the single furrow class. Hydraulic lift can be fitted to aid lifting the plough out of the working position.

2. PLOUGHS

- a) All ploughs to be presented in good condition with bright / shining boards which are rust free.
- b) Any plough in production before 31st December 1959 allowed.
- c) No cut down ploughs allowed in the single furrow class.
- d) Plough bodies and mouldboards to be designed for plough at time of manufacture. Ploughs to be of original

specification and cannot be modified in a way to manipulate the furrow. (eg. You cannot weld / bolt pieces to the front, rear, top or bottom of the board, outside the dimensions of the original board)

- e) Land wheels must be no wider than 4" (102mm) and can have a ground marker fitted. Movement of the wheel towards and away from the plough is allowed.
- f) Skimmers and one-piece tailpieces are optional – no other attachments allowed. Skimmers and tailpieces must be of original specification for the era of the plough and cannot be engineered to a different design. Two-piece adjustable tailpieces are not permitted.
- g) Plough bodies cannot be raised or lowered independently from the plough frame and cannot be raised or tipped up out of the 'ploughing' position.
- h) All plough bodies to be used when ploughing, with the option available for the first run of the middle, the straightening runs and coming into the finish where a single sod may be required.
- i) Extraneous attachments that manipulate the furrows, scratches or unploughed ground are not allowed.
- j) Only one skimmer and one disc per plough body. Discs/skimmers/tailpieces may be of a different make but of the same era as the plough.
- k) Skimmer blades must be original or from the same era. Holders can be changed but must be similar to original manufacturers design and size.
- l) Reversible or larger disks are allowed and may be adjustable from side to side.
- m) Plough points may be fabricated but size must remain as the original (as designed for the plough body in use).

- o) No disc stem lifting, lowering or swivelling devices are permitted.
- p) Adjustable stays on plough mouldboards are permitted.
- q) Extended wheel axles are permitted.
- r) Screw adjustments on cross shafts are permitted.
- s) Draw-bars with hydraulic / electric movement not permitted.
- t) Quick entry or slotted top links are allowed.
- u) Hydraulic top links and other hydraulic rams are not permitted.
- v) Hillside levers or adjusters across the lower link arms are not allowed.
- w) Stabiliser bars and chains are allowed.
- x) Weights can be used on tractors and ploughs.
- y) Match ploughs or match plough bodies are not allowed (eg. Ransomes TS86, TCN, UCN, SCN)
- z) A list of eligible tractors and ploughs are available on request.

3. GENERAL

- a) Tractors and ploughs will be inspected before and during the competition and any extraneous equipment or devices not regarded as original will incur penalty points unless removed.
- b) Tractors and equipment are only to carry the number of persons it is insured to carry. Passengers not allowed on ploughs at any time.
- c) Competitors must start with the higher plot number on their righthand side.
- d) Three sighting poles only (one may be placed on the headland). If one guide is used on the tractor, then only 2 allowed on the ground (max 3 guides). Assistance is allowed to set and remove only, with no other assistance including by signal, radio contact, mobile phone or any other method. Anyone assisting with the removal of sighting poles must remain in front of the tractor rear wheel and leave the plot on completion of sod.

- e) Sighting poles must follow the line indicated by the V mark, provided by the organisers, and the plough must enter on the V mark.
- f) The first and second runs next to the neighbour's plot will be allowed as straightening furrows and will not be judged.
- g) Only the competitor allowed to clean the plot of straw, stones, etc. Clearing of rooted stubble not allowed and will be penalised.
- h) Opening split is compulsory in stubble only in the two furrow classes. In the single furrow class, no scribe or scribing is allowed.
- i) In the single furrow class, brushing of the two front sods is optional and only allowed in one round.
- j) Minimum depth for two furrow is 6" (15.24cm) in stubble and 5" (12.7cm) in grass. Minimum depth is 5" (12.7cm) in stubble and 4" (10.2cm) in grass in the single furrow class.
- k) A maximum of 3 idle runs allowed in all classes from the commencement of the opening split to the completion of the plot.
- l) A competitor may not drive on the two outer sods of the opening split at any time (no rolling or rippling). The chip may be put in the centre, but the front wheel must be in the furrow bottom when doing so.
- m) In the 2-furrow mounted, the land wheel cannot leave a mark outside of the left-hand tractor wheel on the final furrow. Only one wheel mark allowed for the finish in the 2-furrow mounted class.
- n) One person, one plough during competition. No help from headlands.
- o) A competitor or representative of same, may not interfere with a plot in any way until the morning of the competition and only competitor allowed to lift loose materials. No raking or levelling uneven areas within the plot.

JUDGES METHOD OF SCORING, TIMINGS AND PENALTIES

As per NPA Conventional rules

VINTAGE PEDESTRIAN TRACTOR GROUP - SINGLE FURROW

VINTAGE PEDESTRIAN TRACTOR GROUP PLOUGHING RULES

1. TRACTOR

All models of tractor must have been manufactured before 31 December 1959.

2. PLOUGHS - SINGLE FURROW ONLY - Maximum length of mouldboard 36"

a) Only ploughs which were manufactured prior to 31 December 1959 may be used.

b) No modifications or additions allowed. Ploughs must remain as manufactured prior to 31 December 1959.

c) Plough bodies to be designed for plough at time of manufacture.

d) Only one right-hand skimmer and a one piece tailpiece allowed - no other attachments allowed.

e) Extraneous attachments that manipulate the furrows or scratches are not allowed.

f) Plot : Size of plot to be ploughed shall be a minimum of 30 yards by 7 yards and a maximum of 40 yards by 10 yards.

3. TIME ALLOWED

30 minutes for opening. Penalty for failure to finish opening on time - 1 point per five minutes or part thereof

a) 40 minutes for openings to be judged.

b) 4 hours to complete the plot.

c) 15 minutes for any cast-off made after commencement of ploughing.

d) Penalty for failure to finish plot at finish signal - 2 points per minute or part thereof.

4. OPENING

a) Double opening split with chip-in - no land left unturned.

b) On grassland there is no opening.

5. START

a) The start shall consist of the first 6 furrows.

b) Competitors must cast towards the next highest numbered plot.

6. FINISH

a) The finish shall consist of the last 6 furrows.

b) The last furrow to be ploughed towards competitors' own start.

c) The final furrow to be ploughed shall be a black sod.

7. DEPTH

Depth to be reached on completion of start and adhered to until commencing the finish. Minimum depth 12 cm.

8. GENERAL

a) The first and second runs next to the neighbours plot will be allowed as straightening furrows and will not be judged.

b) Rolling of furrows or scratches is not allowed. Penalty - 20 points deduction.

c) Twin tractor wheels not allowed.

d) Three sighting poles only (one can be placed on the headland) - assistance to set and remove is allowed. No other assistance allowed including no assistance by signal, radio contact, mobile phone or any other method. Only the ploughman allowed on plot once the sighting poles have been removed.

- e) Fixing, Handling, Shaping or Treading of scratches or furrows is not allowed. Penalty - 20 points deduction after first warning.
- f) Maximum of two wheel marks allowed at the finish (note: if two wheel marks, they must be on the neighbours side of the finish).
- g) Only the competitor allowed to clean the plot of straw, stones, etc. Clearing stubble is not allowed and will be penalized.
- h) Competitors must produce evidence of age of tractor if requested.
- i) The use of Global Positioning Technology, laser beams or any other electronic or computerised measuring devices are not allowed.

j) Any abuse or dispute by a competitor with an official or fellow competitor is not acceptable. Penalty – 20 points.

k) Plough must not be put in the ground on the site other than when ploughing the plot. Penalty - Disqualification.

9. SAFETY

National Ploughing Association Safety Policy must be adhered to at all times.

10. FINAL

DECISION

Any question arising and not provided for in these rules shall be decided by the Executive Committee of the Vintage Pedestrian Tractor Group whose decision shall be final and binding.

11. **Vintage Pedestrian Tractor Class at the National Ploughing Championships is limited to max. number of 6 competitors.**

LOY ASSOCIATION OF IRELAND

QUALIFICATION CRITERIA

FOR NATIONAL PLOUGHING CHAMPIONSHIPS

- Entry to the Loy Digging competition at National Ploughing Championships is open to people over the age of 14 years in the year of competition.
- Maximum of 2 Senior diggers may represent each county in Senior class (3 rows of 30ft) strictly no measuring after the first 3 sods in each row).
- 1 junior digger may represent each county. Counties who don't enter 2 senior diggers may enter 2 persons in the junior class. (3 rows of 30ft)
- 2 persons from each county may dig in the U21 class. 2 persons from each county may dig in the Senior Ladies class and one in Junior Ladies Class or 2 in Junior Ladies Class and 1 in Senior Ladies Class at discretion of the County Ploughing. (All U21 3 rows of 20ft) (Ladies 3 rows of 14ft)
- A maximum of 7 people may compete in the Loy Digging category from each county at the National Ploughing Competition.
- Under 21 competitors must be under 21 years on the 1st of January in year of competition. Age must be verified by County Secretaries. This class is open to both male and female.
- Persons must qualify for the National Ploughing by competing at a County Ploughing Match within their own county in that year. (Year runs from after last National Ploughing Championships up to close of entry).
- Persons must have and address in the county they represent for at least 1 year.
- Entry forms for Loy Competition will be sent to County Secretaries of each county and must be filled in and signed by persons who wish to partake in the Loy Competition at the National Ploughing Championships. The completed form plus relevant entry fee must be received by the Secretary of the Loy Association on the date stated on the form as determined at the most recent AGM of the Loy Association. (€10 annual membership of the Loy Association must also be paid if not already paid at this time).
- Some discretion will be allowed at county ploughing matches where County Ploughing Associations may allow Loy Diggers to dig within whatever category they see fit to help encourage more participants within their county and then the county board will make the final decision on who is eligible to qualify for National Competition keeping in mind the eligibility criteria above.
- Loy competitions must adhere to the Code of Conduct of the Loy Association and rules of National Ploughing Association when attending County Ploughing matches and National Ploughing.
- Some disgression may be given to time within reason at county matches where Loy Association members are assisting or encouraging new Loy diggers in competition.
- Judging will be on a natural Style of digging.

The above was revised and agreed at the 2025 AGM of the Loy Association

LOY ASSOCIATION OF IRELAND RULES AND PROCEDURES

RULES OF LOY DIGGING COMPETITION

1. The Loy may be right footed or left footed, traditional with no adjustments of any kind allowed.
2. Competitors are allowed to erect lines and pegs (2 lines 4 pegs) on their plot before the starting signal, but must remove all lines before commencing digging. 10 penalty marks after one warning will be applied for not lifting lines.
3. Competitors must stop digging when the final whistle is blown. A red flag will be put down where the last sod is turned. The competitor may then finish digging the plot. (10 penalty marks for unfinished plot plus 1 mark per foot from red flag.
4. Competitors must leave the competition area when digging is complete and may acquire 10 penalty marks if he/she walks across his/her own or another competitors plot before judging is complete.
5. Re-aligning allowed with the Loy only from the digging position and this can be done only with the Loy and not hands of feet. (10 penalty marks may be given by supervisors for noncompliance).
6. No assistance from the side-lines is allowed at National Ploughing Championships.
7. A competitor coaching another competitor will immediately receive 10 penalty points, A competitor at the National Ploughing must dig their plot unassisted.
8. 2.75 hours is the allocated time allowed to complete a Loy Plot.
9. A Plot shall consist of 3 rows of sods consistent in appearance

PROCEDURES

1. Competitors competing at the National Ploughing Championships must have submitted entry through the Secretary of The Loy Association of Ireland and paid their annual membership to the Loy Association of Ireland.
2. Submission of an entry will be regarded as an acceptance of all rules and regulations and the preparedness of a competitor to observe them or submit to penalties for breaches of same.
3. To commence a competitor may set up 2 lines 4 pegs 46 inches apart. The plot consisting of 1 full ridge which should be 46 inches wide and a third row of sods of 10.5 inches. (3 row of sod, one green centre, and main furrow)
4. Senior diggers must not use a measuring tape after putting down their 2 lines and may use a stick only while digging the first 3 sods in each row.
5. When the starting signal is sounded nicking commences. All 2 lines must be nicked and the lines lifted before digging commences.
6. On a base of 3ft 10 inches a full ridge will consist of 2 sods, turned towards each other leaving a verge in the centre. Each sod should be 10.5 inches wide with a centre verge of 3 to 4 inches wide. Recommended depth of furrow is 3-4 inches.
7. Ridge length, seniors, juniors dig 30 feet, U21 dig 20 feet and ladies dig 14 feet.
8. Judging will be on a Natural Style of digging.

Revised and agreed at the 2026 AGM of the Loy Association

All Queries or issues to be addressed with Loy Chairperson or Secretary only and not with the NPA

CODE OF CONDUCT FOR LOY ASSOCIATION OF IRELAND MEMBERS

- Members to show respect for each other and avoid any form of harassment or discrimination towards fellow members.
- Members must act in a professional manner when representing the Loy Association at events and where possible attend events to promote the Loy Association.
- It is important that all members are given an opportunity to view any concerns or issues at an AGM/meeting or workshop and respect must be shown at all times whilst resolving these concerns or issues.
- Matters concerning the running of the Loy Association must not be discussed outside the organisation and any grievance a member may have should be brought to the Officer board of the Loy Association.
- Members must not take it upon themselves to represent the Loy Association by going to any media outlet (newspaper, Facebook, internet etc.) to highlight grievances associated to the Loy Association without full permission of the officer board of the Loy Association.
- Judges and supervisors must carry out their duty in line with policies and procedures of the Loy Association and judges must always adhere to decisions taken in relation to the style of digging at a Loy workshop. Abuse of any kind towards judges or supervisors is not acceptable.

Any member violating the code of conduct of the Loy Association may be suspended or removed as a member of the Loy Association.

NPA CODE OF CONDUCT

NPA relies on the valuable contributions of all who participate in the event, and all members at both county and club level. NPA believe in fostering an inclusive and respectful environment for everyone involved. This Code of Conduct outlines the behaviour and expectations we have to ensure a positive and safe experience for all involved. By becoming an NPA member and/or participating in the event, you agree to adhere to the following principles and guidelines:

1. RESPECT AND INCLUSION:

- 1.1 Treat every individual with respect, regardless of their race, ethnicity, gender, age, sexual orientation, religion, disability, or any other characteristic.
- 1.2 Embrace diversity and inclusivity by valuing different perspectives and backgrounds.
- 1.3 Avoid any form of discrimination, harassment, or offensive behaviour towards volunteers, participants, or event attendees.

2. PROFESSIONALISM:

- 2.1 Act professionally, maintaining a positive and cooperative attitude with other members, volunteers, staff and participants.
- 2.2 Be punctual and dependable, fulfilling your assigned tasks and responsibilities to the best of your abilities.
- 2.3 Dress appropriately according to the event's guidelines and requirements.

3. CONFIDENTIALITY:

- 3.1 Respect the privacy of members, participants, staff, volunteers etc. by keeping any personal or sensitive information confidential.
- 3.2 Do not disclose or share any information or data without proper authorization.

4. COMMUNICATION AND COLLABORATION:

- 4.1 Communicate openly and respectfully with members, volunteers, stewards, event staff, and participants.
- 4.2 Listen actively to others, acknowledging diverse viewpoints and promoting constructive dialogue.
- 4.3 Report any concerns or conflicts to the designated person/authority.

5. SAFETY AND SECURITY:

- 5.1 Comply with all safety guidelines, regulations, and instructions provided by the NPA and event organizers.
- 5.2 Immediately report any potential safety hazards, accidents, or incidents to the appropriate authorities.
- 5.3 Do not engage in any behaviour that compromises the physical or emotional safety of others.

6. USE OF RESOURCES:

- 6.1 Respect the property, equipment, and resources provided by the event organizers or venue.
- 6.2 Use event-related resources responsibly and solely for the purpose intended.

7. ALCOHOL, DRUGS, AND SUBSTANCES:

- 7.1 Refrain from engaging in the consumption of alcohol, drugs, or any other substances during participation in county/club/NPA events.
- 7.2 Do not perform any tasks while under the influence of alcohol or drugs.

8. COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS:

- 8.1 Comply with all applicable laws, regulations, and policies while participating in NPA events.
- 8.2 Refrain from engaging in any illegal activities or actions that could tarnish the reputation of the event or the organization.

9. CONSEQUENCES OF VIOLATIONS:

- 9.1 Violations of this Code of Conduct may result in disciplinary action, up to and including termination of position or membership.
- 9.2 NPA reserve the right to take appropriate action to ensure the safety and well-being of all members, participants and volunteers.

CONCLUSION:

By adhering to this Code of Conduct, you contribute to creating a positive and inclusive environment for everyone involved in County, Club and NPA events. NPA appreciate your membership / participation and look forward to working together in a respectful and enjoyable manner.

NPA POLICIES

1. ELIGIBILITY FOR DIRECTORSHIP

The NPA Board of Directors reserves the right to accept or reject any application for NPA Directorship.

2. AGE REQUIREMENTS FOR DIRECTORSHIP

To be eligible to serve as an NPA Director, a candidate must be over 25 years and under 65 years old as of 31st December of the relevant year.

3. ELIGIBILITY FOR OFFICER ROLES ON NPA BOARD

A Director must have served a minimum of five (5) years on the NPA Board before becoming eligible for an Officer role.

4. REPRESENTATION AT NPA BOARD MEETINGS

If a Director is unable to attend a Board meeting, they may nominate an NPA member from their county to attend in their place. The NPA must be informed of the nominee prior to the meeting.



**National Ploughing Association of Ireland Company Ltd.
by Guarantee**

Fallaghmore, Athy, Co Kildare, R14 NY09

Tel: 059-8625125 | Fax: 059-8625172

E-mail: ploughing@npa.ie or info@npa.ie

VAT REG. No. IE 0440138L